

Unit 3 Review

Populism and Progressivism

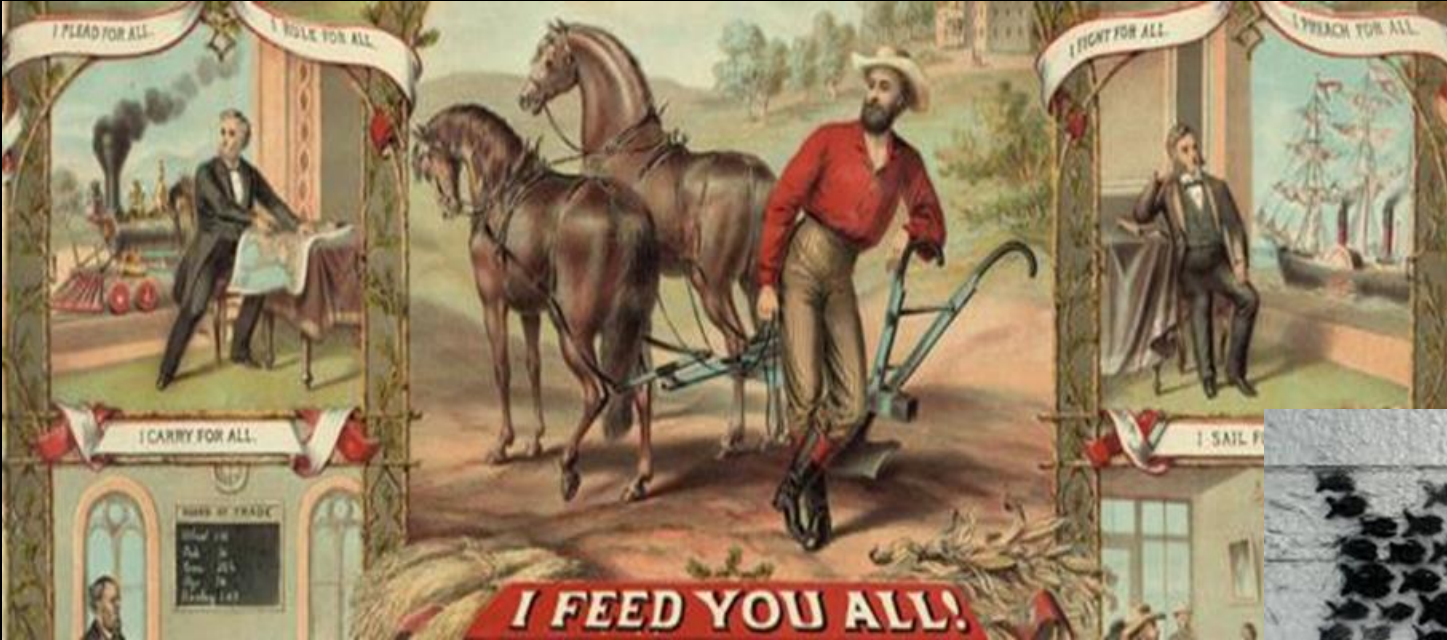
The practice of handing out government jobs to supporters of a winning campaign for federal offices, especially the presidency

patronage



The practice of handing out government jobs to supporters of a winning campaign for federal offices, especially the presidency

Political movement that wanted the government to take a larger role in regulating railroad companies to help farmers



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Populism

4 time loser in presidential elections; his populist appeal earned him support of the Democratic Party and many populists



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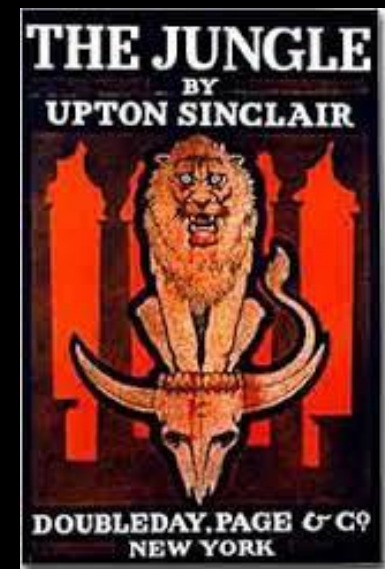
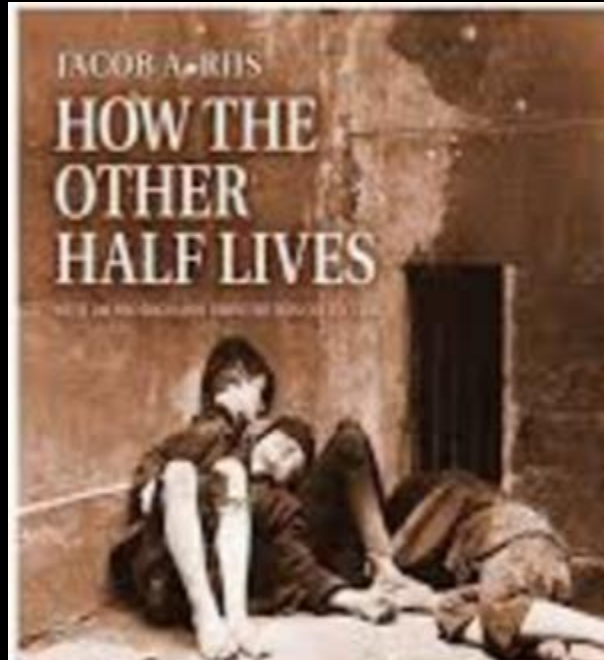
William Jennings Bryan

A system of laws and customs that deprived African-Americans of their rights in the South



A system of laws and customs that deprived African-Americans of their rights in the South
“Jim Crow” segregation

Investigative reporters and
journalists who research stories that
dug up corruption and scandal in
government or business



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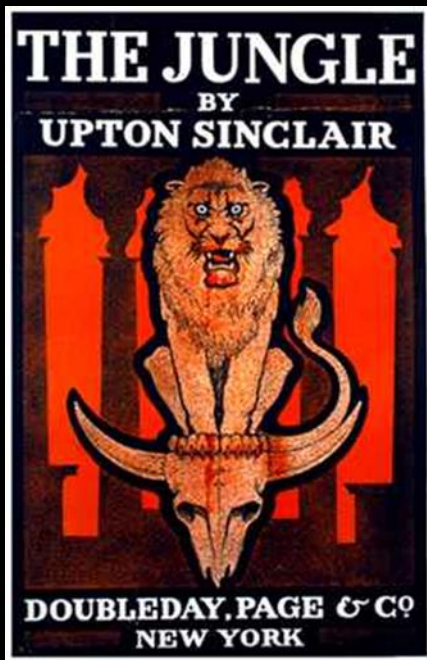
“muckrakers”

Women rights activists pushed for
this in the late 19th / early 20th
century; Wyoming was the 1st to
give this to women



Women rights activists pushed for
this in the late 19th / early 20th
century; Wyoming was the 1st to
give this to women
suffrage

This “muckraking” novel spilled the beans on the often nasty conditions in many meatpacking plants



This “muckraking” novel spilled the beans on the often nasty conditions in many meatpacking plants

Upton Sinclair / The Jungle

Government agency that was created to combat business violations like price gouging and unfair competition in the railroads; states tried to do this but the courts said they didn't have that power – this agency will struggle to do it too



Government agency that was created to combat business violations like price gouging and unfair competition in the railroads ; states tried to do this but the courts said they didn't have that power – this agency will struggle to do it too

Interstate Commerce Commission

Blacks who left the South to try their
luck settling farms and ranches in
the Great Plains

Ho for Kansas!

Brethren, Friends, & Fellow Citizens:

I feel thankful to inform you that the

REAL ESTATE

AND

Homestead Association,

Will Leave Here the

15th of April, 1878,

In pursuit of Homes in the Southwestern
Lands of America, at Transportation
Rates, cheaper than ever
was known before.

For full information inquire of

Benj. Singleton, better known as old Pap,
NO. 5 NORTH FRONT STREET.

Beware of Speculators and Adventurers, as it is a dangerous thing
to fall in their hands.

Nashville, Tenn., March 14, 1878.

One of the many posters calling on southern blacks to leave for Kansas.



Blacks who left the South to try their
luck settling farms and ranches in
the Great Plains

“Exodusters”

Violent mob attacks, often
against African-Americans



Violent mob
attacks, often
against
African-
Americans

lynching

This reform gave the voters the power to determine who their political party ran for offices - not the party insiders



This reform gave the voters the power to determine who their political party ran for offices - not the party insiders

Direct primary

Disaster at a textile factory in New York leaves 145 dead and the push for workplace safety reforms grows

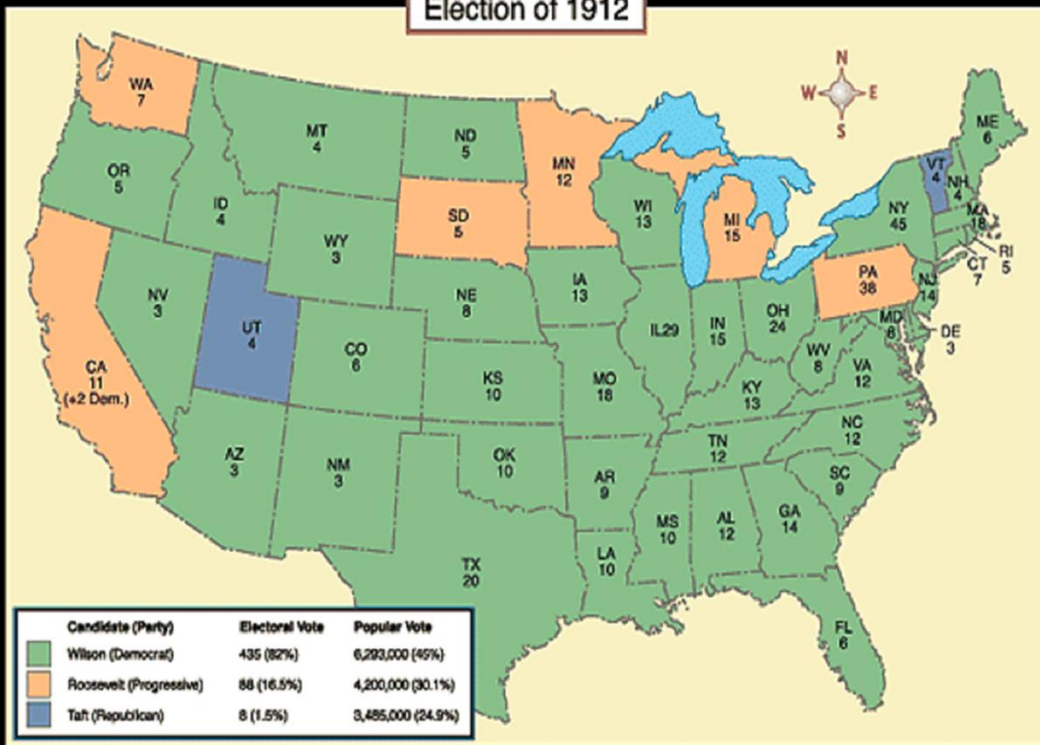


Disaster at a textile factory in New York leaves 145 dead and the push for workplace safety reforms grows

Triangle Shirtwaist fire

A civil war within the Republican party as former friends become enemies – opens the door for a Democrat to win the White House

Election of 1912



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Election of 1912

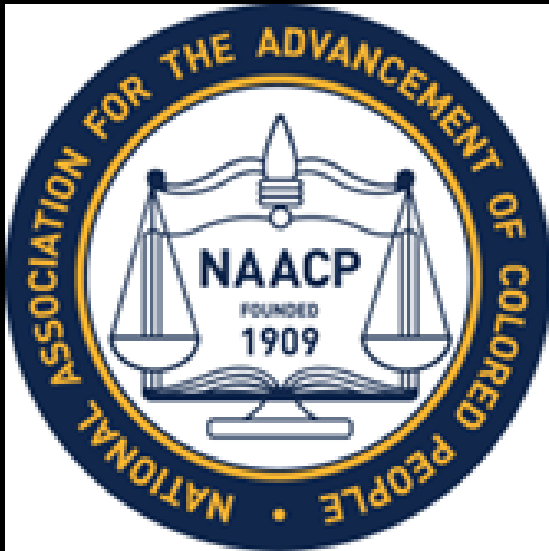
Courts had said the Constitution did not allow for this direct charge on individuals' earnings by the federal government – the 16th Amendment changes that in 1913



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Income tax

This group forms in 1909 to push for civil rights through the courts; a defiant response to race riots the previous year



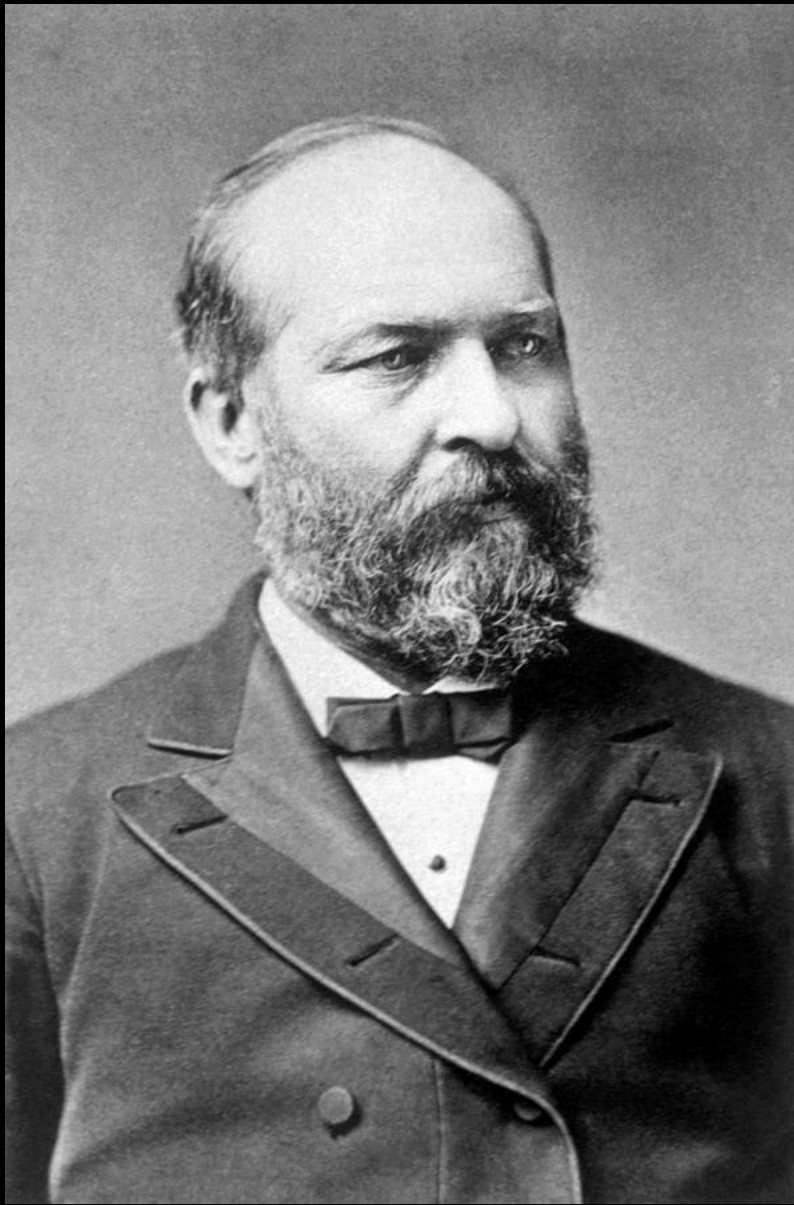
WWW.NAACP.ORG

NAACP

This group forms in 1909 to push for civil rights through the courts; a defiant response to race riots the previous year

NAACP

Him getting dead helped to turn patronage on its head (that means to reform it and make jobs more based on skill, not who you know)



James Garfield



Him getting dead
helped to turn
patronage on its head
(that means to reform
it and make jobs more
based on skill, not
who you know)

The value of money goes down as more of it is in circulation; this causes prices to go up; better for those who want to borrow money more cheaply



The value of money goes down as more of it is in circulation; this causes prices to go up; better for those who want to borrow money more cheaply
inflation

Farmers' organizations that sought
to create cooperatives and other
arrangements to help them compete
with business costs



Farmers' organizations that sought to create cooperatives and other arrangements to help them compete with business costs

The Grange

He told blacks to get an education
and a job skill – make some money
and get settled and don't rock the
boat too early for civil rights



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and a job skill – make some money
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Booker T Washington

A variety of causes by middle class
American reformers who sought to
find solutions to the growing
problems of rapid industrialization
and urbanization

IN 2000
WE WILL USHER IN A NEW
PROGRESSIVE
ERA ONLY WITH A FOUNDATION OF
SOCIAL JUSTICE AND
ENVIRONMENTAL HARMONY
THAT WILL CREATE AN EQUAL AND SUSTAINABLE SOCIETY
BASED ON EMPATHY
AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR SELF AND OTHERS IN A TIME OF UNRIVALLED
FREEDOM AND PROSPERITY
FOR ALL

A variety of causes by middle class American reformers who sought to find solutions to the growing problems of rapid industrialization and urbanization

Progressivism

The successful realization of the
goal of the suffragettes in 1920

THE TAYLOR PRESS
Carries the afternoon Dallas Press
with news, the only reliable news
publishing agency.
DO YOU READ THE PRESS?

The Taylor Daily Press

THE TAYLOR PRESS
Is Read in more Taylor homes than
any other paper published in Cen-
tral Texas.
ARE YOU A "PRESS" SUBSCRIBER?

VOLUME VII

TAYLOR, TEXAS, WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, AUGUST 18, 1920.

NUMBER 205

WOMAN SUFFRAGE NOW PART BASIC LAW OF U. S.

Nineteenth Amendment Ratified by Tennessee House With Reconsideration Motion Attached; Time Limit Is 2 Days

19th Amendment to the Constitution

1920

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex.

WOMEN TURN RUSSIANS POLES WARSAW; POLES VIETS' PEACE TERMS

ster Instructs Warsaw to Re-
w Terms, Says Entente
Will Aid Poland

Wednesday.—The Polish counter-offensive has
also, completely demaguing themselves, it was ed-
the French Foreign Office today.

By SAM B. GHOAT
and Press-Mail Correspondent.

THOUSANDS HERE LAST NIGHT TO HEAR JOE BAILEY

Delegations Come From Nearly Ev-
ery County in All Central
Texas.

Delegations from Granger, Bart-
lett, Garrettsville, Hays, Pecos, and
Liberty Hill, Soward, Rock, Austin,
Blain, San Marcos, San Antonio,
Palmer, Melton, Throckmole, Com-
stock, Elgin, Temple, Belton, Hol-
lock, Brown, Palestine, Bastrop,
Caldwell and Houston were here
last evening to hear the Honorable
Joseph William Bailey, before the

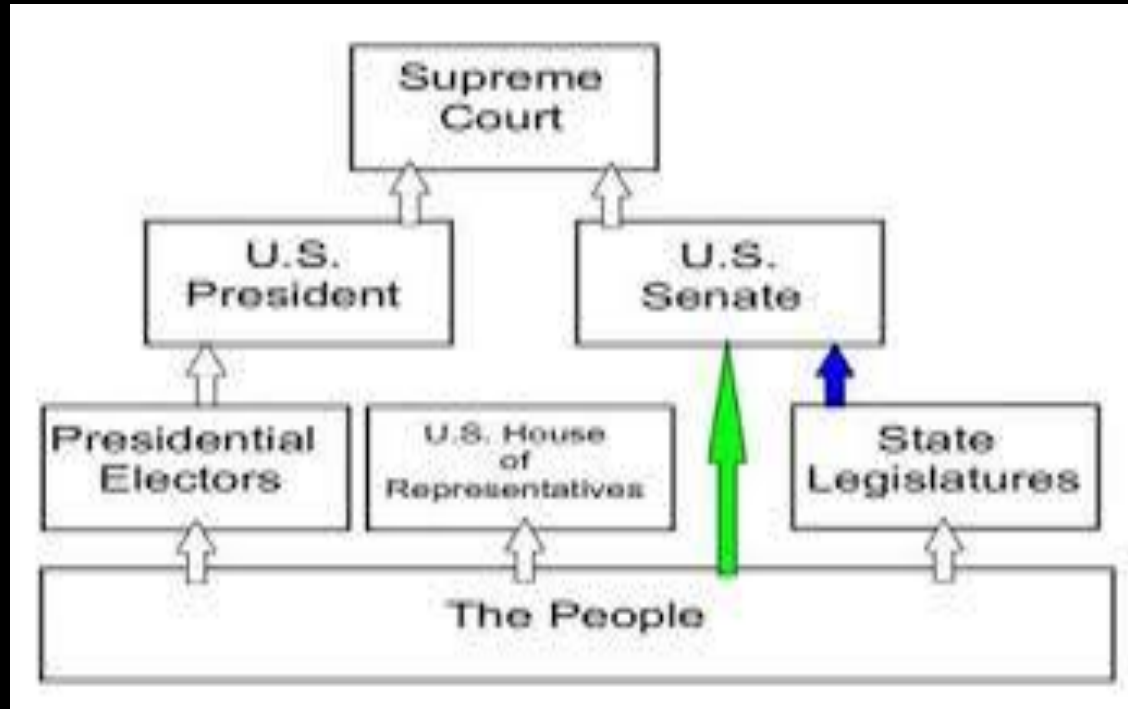
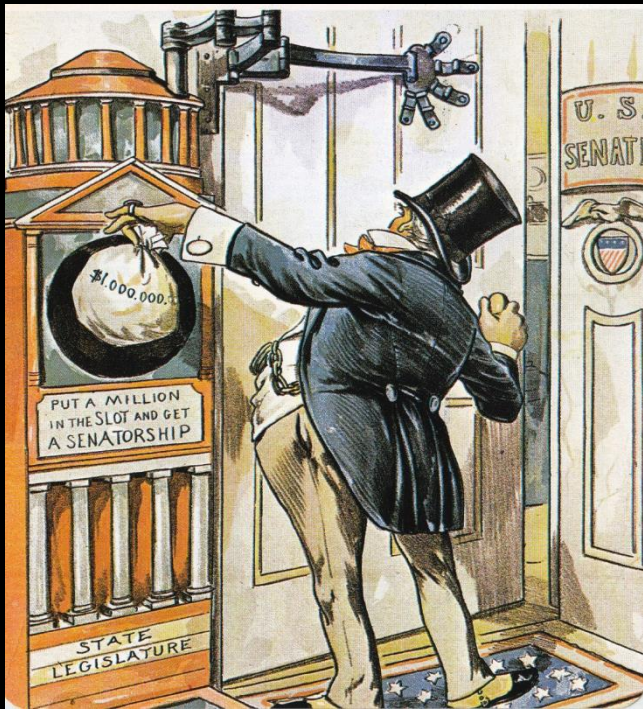
WOMEN OF AMERICA ARE GRANTED RIGHT TO VOTE IN NOVEMBER ELECTIONS

Measure Passes After Second Roll
Call Today; Final Vote
50 to 46

The successful realization of the goal of the suffragettes in 1920

19th Amendment

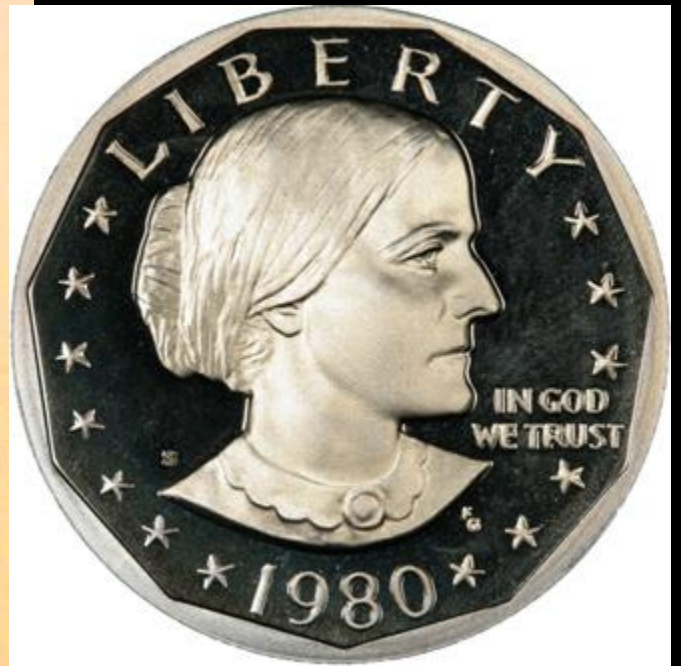
This progressive reform gave the voters the power to directly elect their senators



This progressive reform gave the voters the power to directly elect their senators

17th Amendment

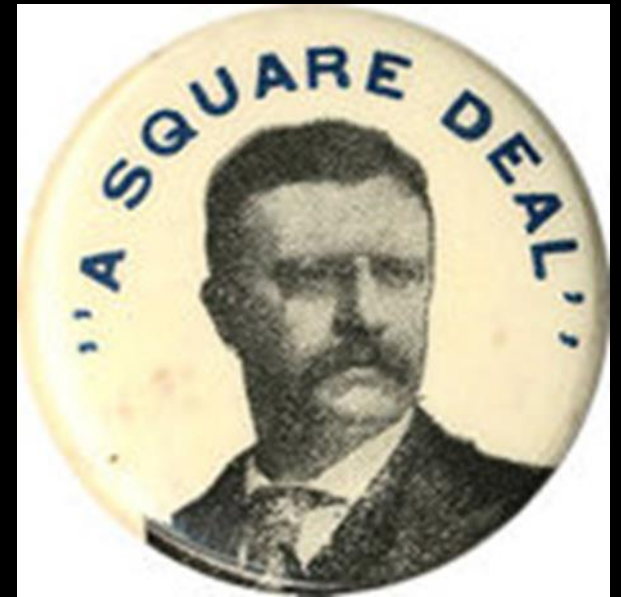
Long time suffrage and women's rights activist – willingly went to jail in New York in 1872 to challenge the exclusion of women from the polls



Long time suffrage and women's rights activist – willingly went to jail in New York in 1872 to challenge the exclusion of women from the polls

Susan B Anthony

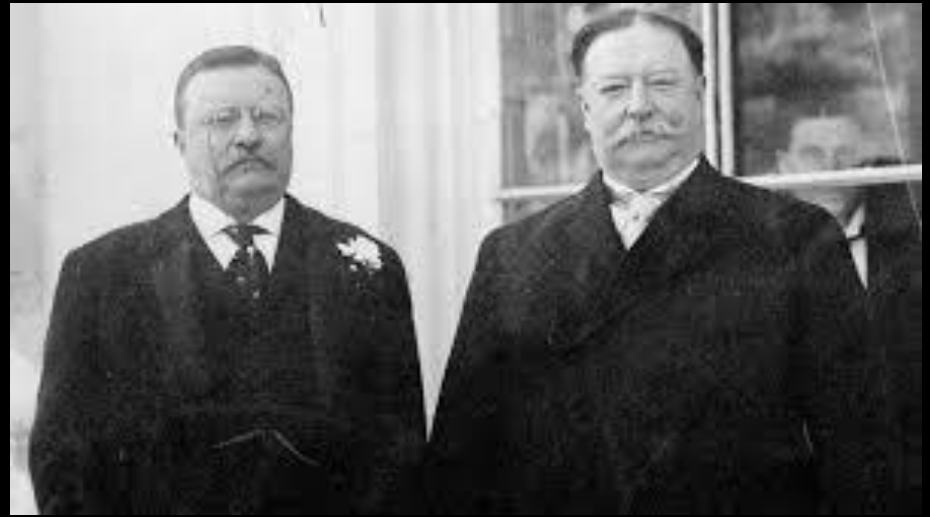
Teddy Roosevelt's campaign pledge
to make things fair for working men
and business alike; his brand of
progressivism



Teddy Roosevelt's campaign pledge
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and business alike; his brand of
progressivism

"Square Deal"

Roosevelt's hand-picked successor
to be president – but beefs over
business reform and approaches to
progressive reform saw Roosevelt
challenge him 4 years later – as a
result, they both lose in 1912



Roosevelt's hand-picked successor to be president – but beefs over business reform and approaches to progressive reform saw Roosevelt challenge him 4 years later – as a result, they both lose in 1912

William Howard Taft

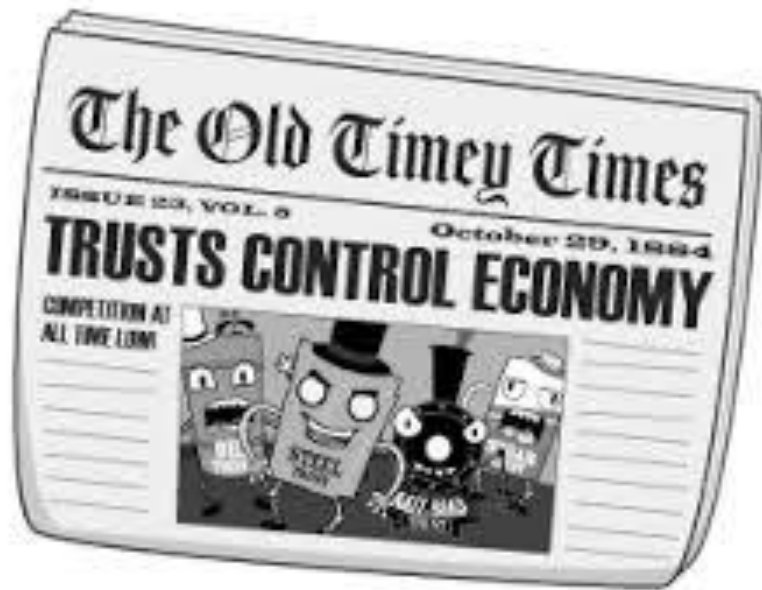
Created in 1913 under President Wilson, this made a dozen federal banks that determined interest rates by putting money into, or taking money out of circulation – 1st major government influence over national banking in over 70 years



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Federal Reserve

Legislation designed to help the government break up corporations that act as monopolies; but big loopholes in its language allowed companies to dodge restrictions; Roosevelt and Taft use it to regulate business more



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Sherman Anti-Trust Act

He tried to find the middle ground on issues like reforming patronage and the tariff debate – that made him seem like a waffler to some and he lost the presidency; then appealing to others and he won it back after; the 1st Democratic president since before the Civil War



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Grover Cleveland

The more you make, the higher it
goes... unless you can find the
loopholes...

Married Filing Jointly in 2010	
Taxable Income	Marginal Tax Rate
\$0-\$16,750	10%
\$16,751-\$68,000	15%
\$68,001-\$137,300	25%
\$137,301-\$209,250	28%
\$209,251-\$373,650	33%
\$373,651+	35%



The more you make, the higher it goes... unless you can find the loopholes...

Graduated income tax

Supreme Court decision that upheld
the constitutionality of segregation



Supreme Court decision that upheld
the constitutionality of segregation

Plessy v. Ferguson 1896

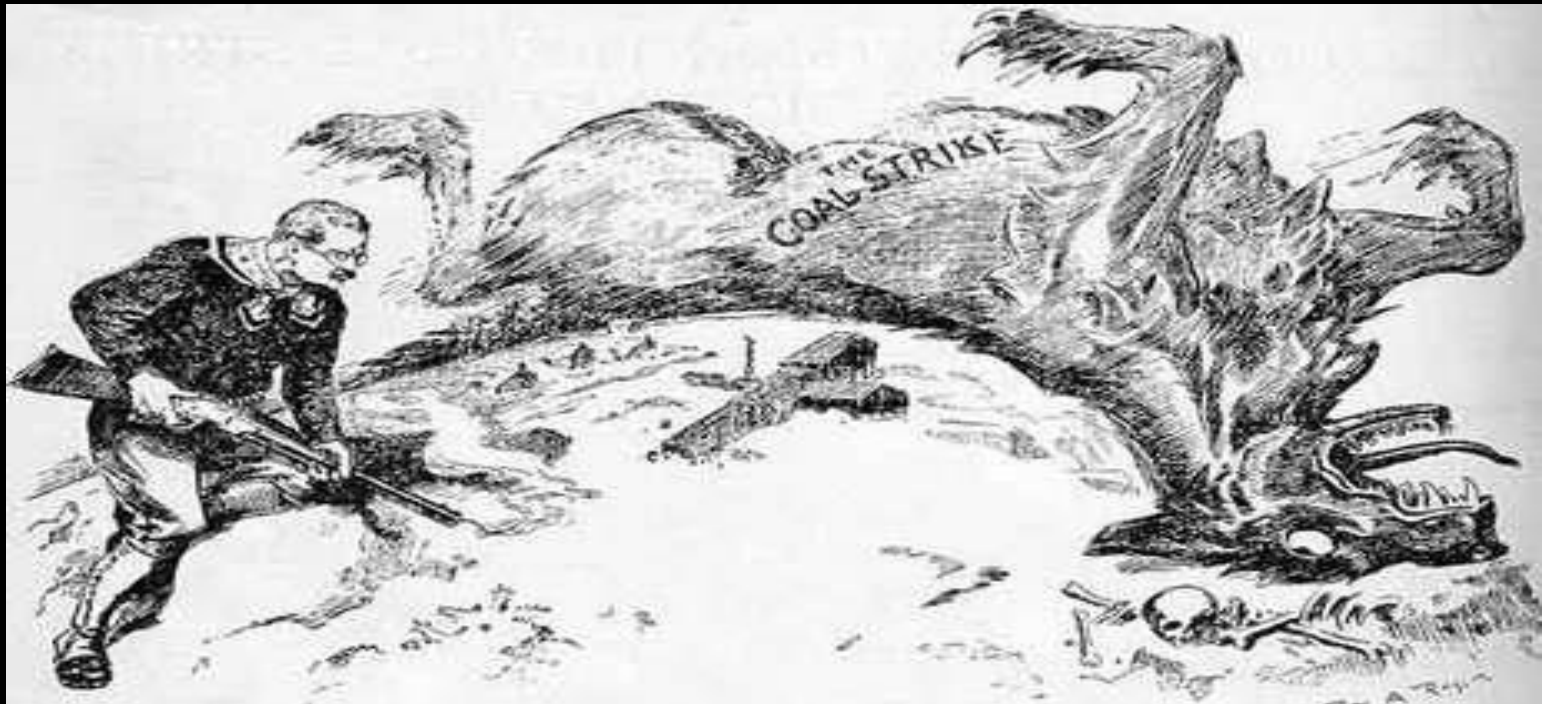
Progressive Wisconsin governor
whose democratic reforms became
a model for other states, and the
nation



Progressive Wisconsin governor whose democratic reforms became a model for other states, and the nation

Robert LaFollette

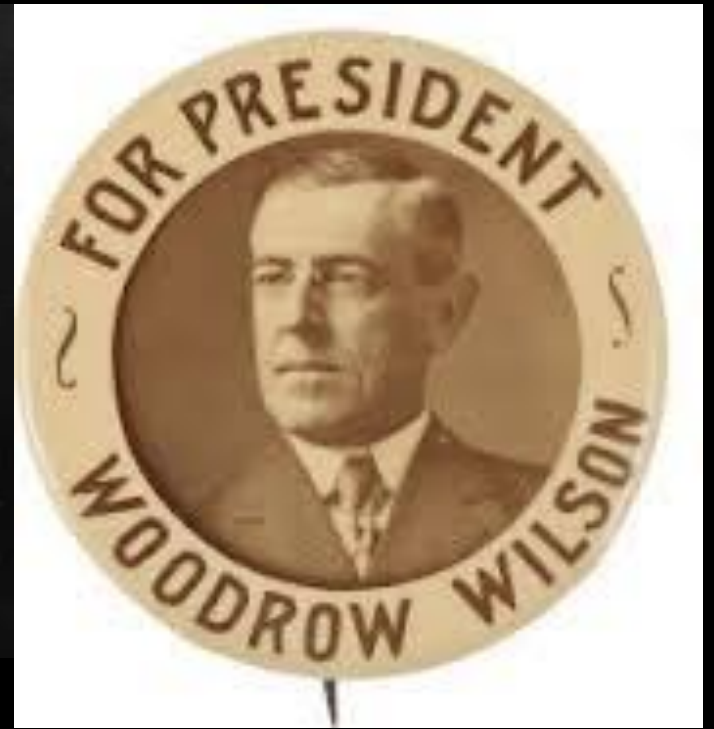
Roosevelt threatens to use the US Army to keep plants running, and forces business to negotiate with labor and settle this dispute



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Coal Strike of 1902

Progressive Democrat and former
governor of New Jersey who as
President pushes for reforms like the
Federal Reserve and the Federal
Trade Commission to monitor
business and banking



Progressive Democrat and former governor of New Jersey who as President pushes for reforms like the Federal Reserve and the Federal Trade Commission to monitor business and banking

Woodrow Wilson

Efforts to protect and preserve the nation's natural resources; Roosevelt promotes this when he creates dozens of national parks, wildlife reserves, and over 100 million acres of protected public lands



Efforts to protect and preserve the nation's natural resources; Roosevelt promotes this when he creates dozens of national parks, wildlife reserves, and over 100 million acres of protected public lands conservation

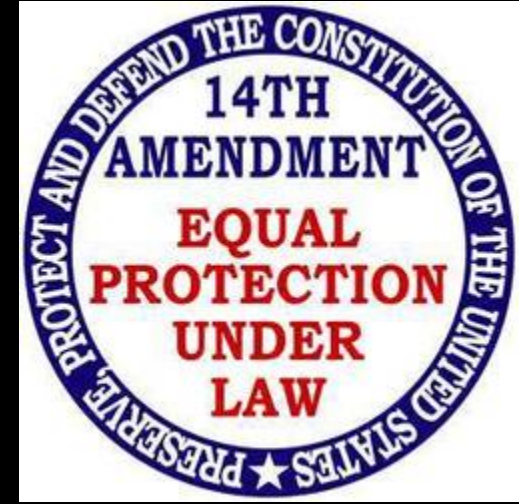
Brave activists who fought to get anti-lynching legislation into Congress, despite threats to their lives



Brave activists who fought to get anti-lynching legislation into Congress, despite threats to their lives

Ida B Wells / Mary Terrell

Its “due process” and “equal protection” clauses were designed to make American government and law color blind, but go unenforced throughout the country for over a century... and perhaps still??...



Its “due process” and “equal protection” clauses were designed to make American government and law color blind, but go unenforced throughout the country for over a century... and perhaps still??...

14th Amendment

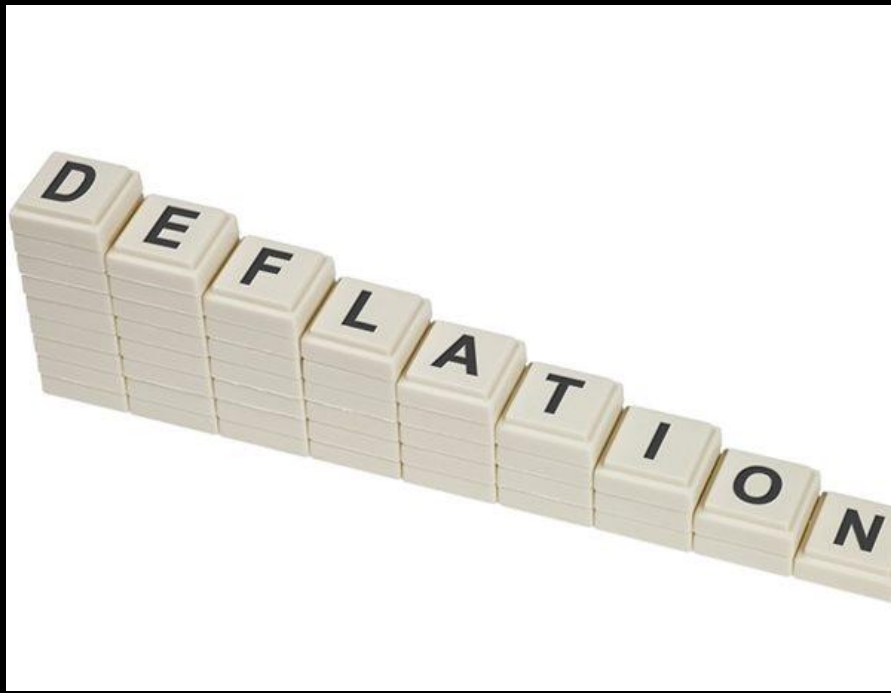
This 1896 presidential candidate supported the gold standard for US currency because he and his business supporters wanted deflation; he wins that, and the next election, but gets gatted by an anarchist in 1901



This 1896 presidential candidate supported the gold standard for US currency because he and his business supporters wanted it; he wins that, and the next election, but gets gatted by an anarchist in 1901

William McKinley

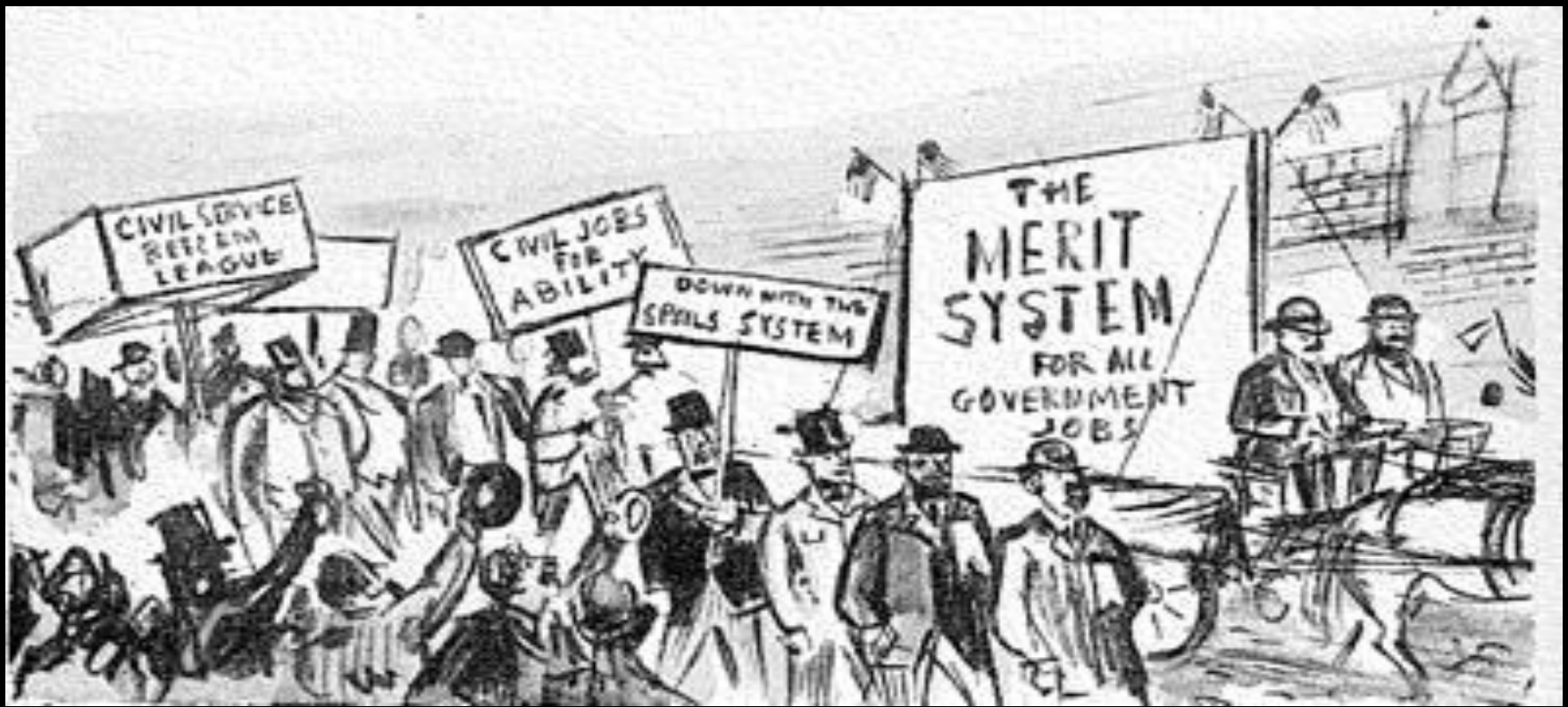
Supporting the gold standard meant wanting the value of money to go up, and prices down – what is this scenario called?



Supporting the gold standard meant wanting the value of money to go up, and prices down – what is this scenario called?

deflation

This legislation reformed the patronage system towards a merit-based system after Garfield's assassination



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Pendleton Act

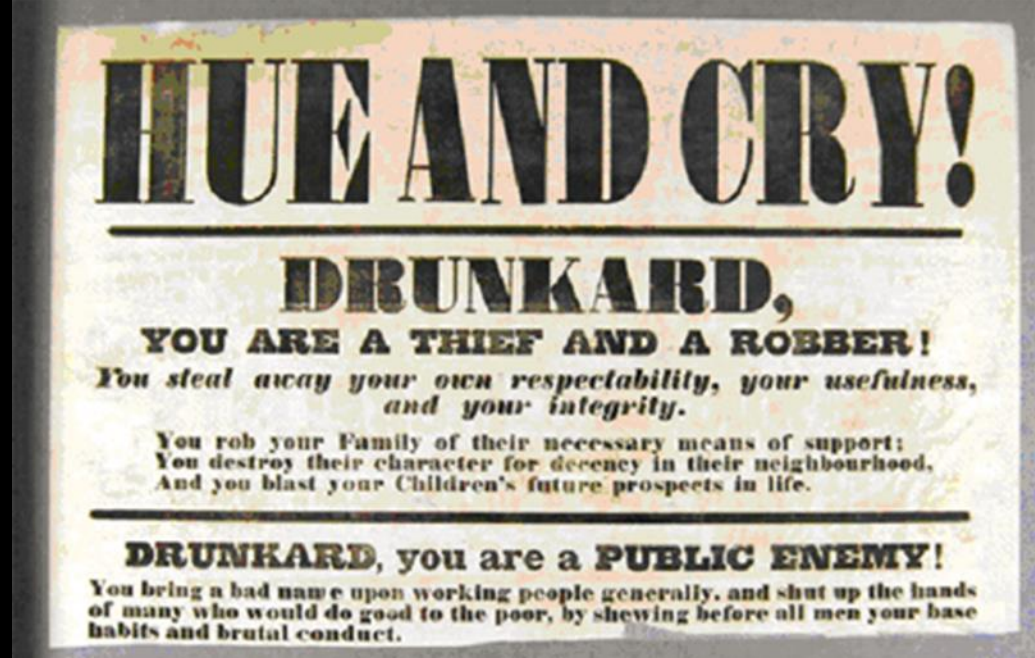
This civil rights leader and cofounder of the NAACP said “raise the roof” and urged blacks to protest and fight through the courts to gain equal rights and fair treatment in America



This civil rights leader and cofounder of the NAACP said “raise the roof” and urged blacks to protest and fight through the courts to gain equal rights and fair treatment in America

WEB DuBois

The “temperance” movement
pushed for this, and when the 18th
Amendment was ratified in 1920,
they got it



The “temperance” movement pushed for this, and when the 18th Amendment was ratified in 1920, they got it
prohibition

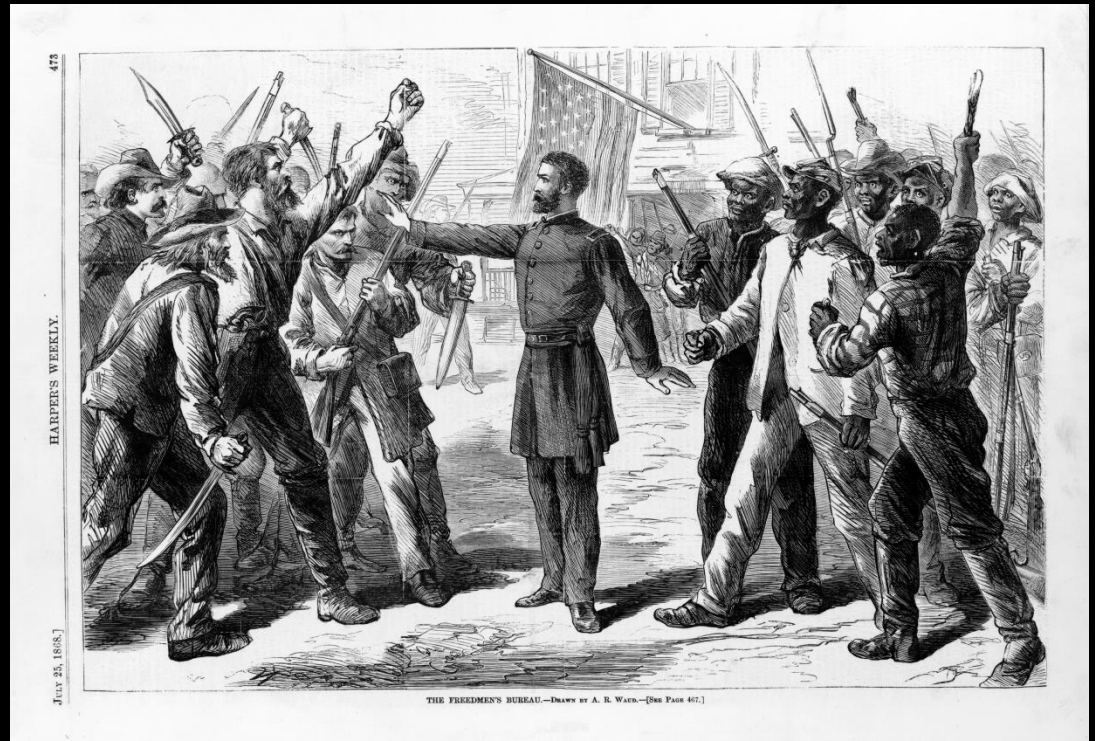
An accident made him president,
but his successes in expanding
American power overseas, and
achieving progressive reforms at
home, put him on Mt. Rushmore



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Theodore Roosevelt

Was supposed to guarantee black men the right to vote – things like poll taxes and literacy tests undercut it



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15th Amendment

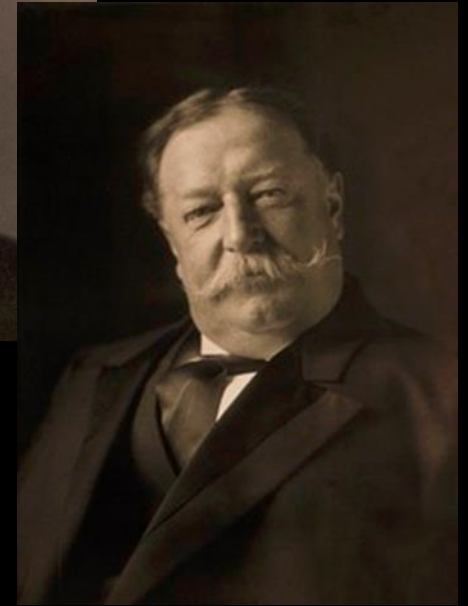
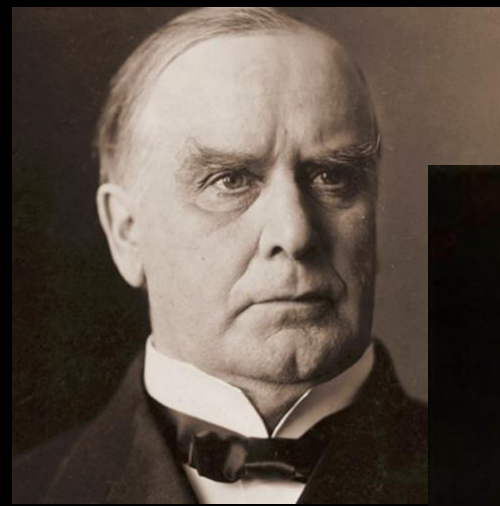
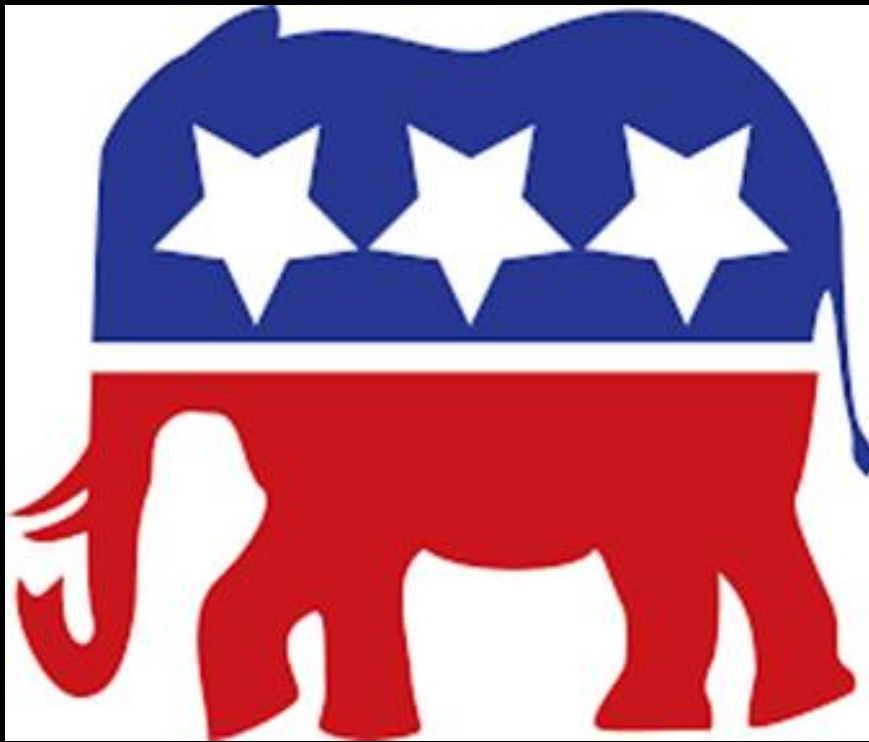
Debating this tax on foreign goods
divided regions / the northeast and
industrial northern Midwest
support, the South and rural
Midwest oppose



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Tariff

It drew support from the Northeast
and industrial Midwest, and its
members mostly supported tariffs



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Republican Party

System of government employees
who get their jobs by passing a
placement test – patronage turned
into this after reforms like the
Pendleton Act



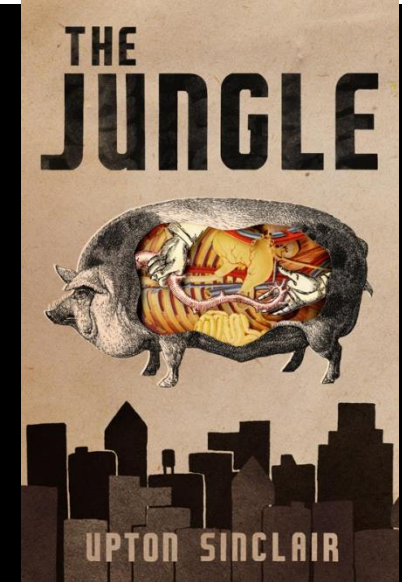
System of government employees who get their jobs by passing a placement test – patronage turned into this after reforms like the Pendleton Act

Civil service

Outrage over Upton Sinclair's
findings led to this



FDA U.S. FOOD & DRUG
ADMINISTRATION



Outrage over Upton Sinclair's
findings led to this

Pure Food and Drug Act 1906 /
Food and Drug Administration

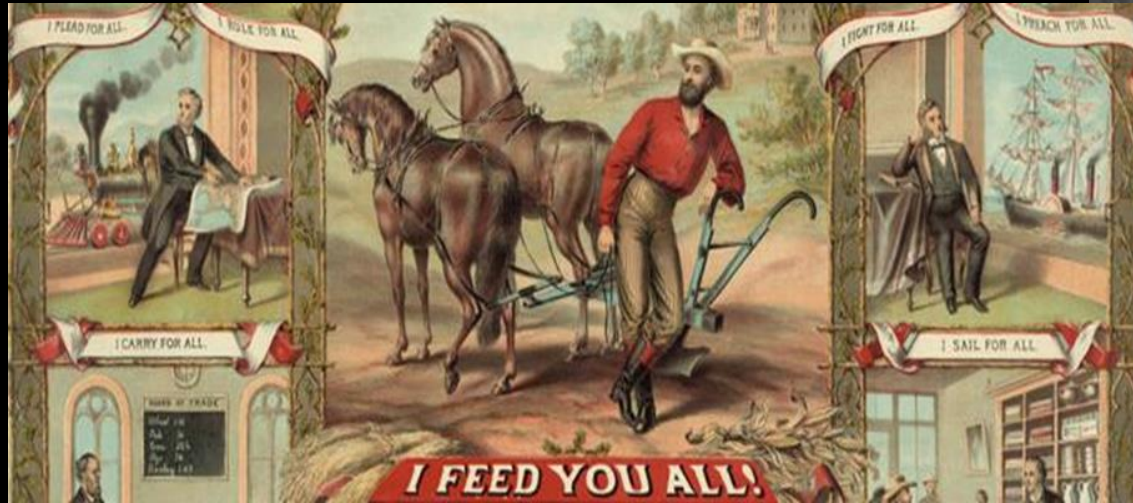
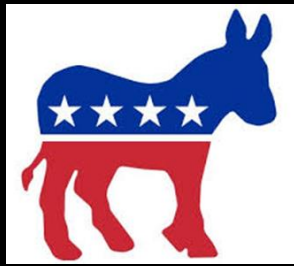
President Wilson asks Congress to
create this in 1914 – its job is to
oversee American business and
punish those guilty of unfair trade
practices



President Wilson asks Congress to create this in 1914 – its job is to oversee American business and punish those guilty of unfair trade practices

Federal Trade Commission

They wanted inflation, so they
wanted this change to the currency



They wanted inflation, so they wanted this change to the currency

“silverites” / the silver standard